UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, RIVERSIDE

Supplemental Tables

The World at 7:Comparing the Experience of Situations across 20 Countries

Updated March 31, 2015

The 89 items of the Riverside Situational Q-sort were averaged within gender for each country, then averaged together to yield 20 country scores per item. These averages were then correlated with country level-variables including six average value scores (from Hofstede), the Big Five personality traits (from Schmitt et al.), Gross Domestic Product and per-capita Gross Domestic Product, and national population. For the Big Five analyses, scores for only 16 countries were available. The Tables on the following pages report all RSQ correlates of all of these country-level variables that were significant at the p < .05 level, along with the results of randomization analyses to estimate whether the number of correlates was greater than would be expected by chance.

The last two Tables in this set present the means for all 20 countries for the 15 RSQ items that varied the most and least across countries.

| Power Distance (i.e. power is distributed unequally) | | | | |
|--|--|-------|----|--|
| Item | | r | | |
| rsq025 | Rational thinking is called for. | 0.64 | ** | |
| rsq031 | Physical attractiveness of P is relevant. | 0.48 | * | |
| rsq063 | Others present a wide range of interpersonal cues. | 0.46 | * | |
| | | | | |
| rsq016 | P is being criticized, directly or indirectly. | -0.63 | ** | |
| rsq034 | Situation includes one or more small annoyances. | -0.61 | ** | |
| rsq030 | Situation entails frustration. | -0.54 | * | |
| rsq079 | Situation raises issues of power. | -0.49 | * | |
| rsq082 | Independence or autonomy of P is questioned or | -0.44 | * | |
| | threatened. | | | |
| Average abs | solute R | | | |
| N | | 20 | | |
| Observed | | 0.20 | | |
| Exp. By Cha | nce | 0.18 | | |
| Standard Er | ror | 0.02 | | |
| р | | 0.17 | | |
| | | | | |
| Number sign | nificant | | | |
| N | | 20 | | |
| Observed | | 8 | | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 4.37 | | |
| Standard Error 2 | | 2.72 | | |
| р | p 0.13 | | | |
| Note. Cultures included in this analysis are as followed: Australia, Austria, Canada, China, | | | | |

Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia,

Singapore, Slovakia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, UK, US.

SITUATIONAL EXPERIENCE ACROSS 20 COUNTRIES Indulgence (i.e. free gratification of basic human drives)

| madigent | te (i.e. free gratification of basic fluffian drives) | | |
|-----------|--|-------|---|
| Item | | r. | |
| rsq016 | P is being criticized, directly or indirectly. | 0.50 | * |
| | | | |
| rsq029 | Others are present who need or desire reassurance. | -0.53 | * |
| rsq083 | Situation is potentially emotionally arousing. | -0.52 | * |
| rsq025 | Rational thinking is called for. | -0.47 | * |
| rsq041 | Affords an opportunity to express unusual ideas or points of view. | -0.46 | * |
| | | | |
| Average / | Absolute R | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 0.18 | |
| Exp. By C | hance | 0.19 | |
| Standard | Error | 0.02 | |
| р | | 0.54 | |
| | | | |
| Number S | Significant | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 5 | |
| Exp. By C | hance | 4.53 | |
| Standard | Error | 2.60 | |
| р | | 0.45 | |
| | | | |

SITUATIONAL EXPERIENCE ACROSS 20 COUNTRIES Masculinity (i.e. preference for achievement, assertiveness, and material rewards for success)

| Item | | r | |
|----------------|--|-------|----|
| rsq075 | Situation has potential to arouse competing motivations. | 0.67 | ** |
| rsq087 | Success requires cooperation. | 0.47 | * |
| rsq074 | Potential romantic partners for P are present. | -0.63 | * |
| Average Al | osolute r | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 0.17 | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 0.18 | |
| Standard E | rror | 0.02 | |
| p | | 0.72 | |
| Number Si | gnificant | | |
| N | | 20.00 | |
| Observed | | 3.00 | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 4.51 | |
| Standard E | rror | 2.72 | |
| р | | 0.75 | |

Uncertainty navigation (r.e. right codes of beneficial behavior) TRIES

| | y flavigation (i.e. rigid codes of belief and behavior) | <u> </u> | |
|----------------|---|----------|----|
| Item | | r | |
| rsq032 | It is important for P to make a good impression. | 0.53 | * |
| | | | |
| rsq060 | Situation is relevant to bodily health of P | -0.62 | ** |
| rsq005 | Someone is trying to convince P of something. | -0.50 | * |
| rsq086 | P is being pressured to conform to the actions of others. | -0.46 | * |
| | | | |
| Average A | bsolute r | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 0.18 | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 0.19 | |
| Standard Error | | 0.02 | |
| p | | 0.50 | |
| | | | |
| Number Si | gnificant | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 4 | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 4.46 | |
| Standard Error | | 2.65 | |
| p | | 0.59 | |

Loggingran Polyntation (per high no cagnacian) and 2 forth in hypothemseducation as a means to prepare for the future)

| means to prepa | are for the future) | | |
|---------------------|--|-------|----|
| Item | | r | |
| rsq083 | Situation is potentially emotionally arousing. | 0.66 | ** |
| rsq047 | Others present might have conflicting or hidden motives. | 0.60 | ** |
| rsq019 | Introspection is possible. | 0.55 | * |
| rsq041 | Affords an opportunity to express unusual ideas or points of view. | 0.51 | * |
| rsq067 | Situation makes demands on P. (either explicitly or implicitly) | 0.45 | * |
| rsq079 | Situation raises issues of power. | -0.55 | * |
| rsq068 | Affords an opportunity to express or demonstrate ambition. | -0.48 | * |
| rsq058 | Affords an opportunity for P to do things that might make P liked or accepted. | -0.44 | * |
| Average Absolu | ute r | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 0.20 | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 0.19 | |
| Standard Error | | 0.02 | |
| р | | 0.31 | |
| Number Signifi | cant | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 8 | |
| Exp. By Chance 4.43 | | 4.43 | |
| Standard Error | | 2.54 | |
| р | | 0.11 | |

Individual EXPERIENCE ACROSS 20 COUNTRIES

| Item | | r | |
|------------|--|-------|-----|
| rsq079 | Situation raises issues of power. | 0.80 | *** |
| rsq034 | Situation includes one or more small annoyances. | 0.62 | ** |
| rsq016 | P is being criticized, directly or indirectly. | 0.53 | * |
| rsq030 | Situation entails frustration. | 0.50 | * |
| rsq060 | Situation is relevant to bodily health of P. | 0.47 | * |
| rsq041 | Affords an opportunity to express unusual ideas or points of view. | -0.73 | *** |
| rsq083 | Situation is potentially emotionally arousing. | -0.69 | *** |
| rsq019 | Introspection is possible. | -0.50 | * |
| rsq025 | Rational thinking is called for. | -0.48 | * |
| Average A | bsolute r | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 0.23 | |
| Exp. By Ch | | 0.19 | |
| Standard E | rror | 0.02 | |
| р | | 0.03 | |
| Number Si | gnificant | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 9 | |
| Exp. By Ch | ance | 4.39 | |
| Standard E | | 2.54 | |
| р | | 0.06 | |

Extraversion

| Extraversion | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------|-----|
| Item | | r | |
| rsq040 | People are disagreeing about something. | 0.65 | ** |
| rsq049 | Affords an opportunity to ruminate, daydream or | 0.62 | * |
| | fantasize | | |
| rsq056 | Social interaction is possible. | 0.56 | * |
| rsq081 | Others may need or are requesting advice from P. | -0.52 | * |
| rsq029 | Others are present who need or desire reassurance. | -0.78 | *** |
| rsq072 | P is being abused or victimized. | -0.72 | ** |
| rsq014 | Situation is uncertain. | -0.65 | ** |
| rsq045 | A quick decision or quick action is called for. | -0.53 | * |
| | | | |
| Average Abs | olute | | |
| N | | 16 | |
| Observed | | 0.24 | |
| Exp. By Chan | nce | 0.21 | |
| Standard Err | or | 0.03 | |
| p | | 0.13 | |
| Number Sign | nificant | | |
| N | mount | 16 | |
| Observed | | 8 | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 4.93 | |
| Standard Error | | 3.37 | |
| Stalladia Elloi | | | |

Note. Cultures included in this analysis are as followed: Australia, Austria, Canada, Czech Republic, Estonia, Germany, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Poland, Slovakia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, UK, US.

0.21

SITUATIONAL EXPERIENCE ACROSS 20 COUNTRIES

Conscientiousness

| CONSCICITION | 2511055 | | |
|----------------------|--|-------|----|
| Item | | r | |
| rsq058 | P is the focus of attention. | 0.59 | * |
| rsq002 | Situation is complex. | 0.55 | * |
| rsq056 | Social interaction is possible. | 0.52 | * |
| rsq050 | Situation has potential to arouse guilt in P. | 0.52 | * |
| rsq021 | Someone (present or discussed) is unhappy or suffering. | 0.50 | * |
| rsq047 | Others present might have conflicting or hidden motives. | -0.67 | ** |
| rsq072 | P is being abused or victimized. | -0.53 | * |
| rsq085 | People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of | -0.51 | * |
| | status. | | |
| rsq026 | Situation calls for self-restraint. | -0.50 | * |
| Avorage Abo | aluta r | | |
| Average Abs | olute i | 1.0 | |
| N Olasa a masa al | | 16 | |
| Observed | | 0.25 | |
| Exp. By Char | | 0.21 | |
| Standard Err | ror | 0.03 | |
| р | | 0.06 | |
| Number Sigr | nificant | | |
| N | | 16 | |
| Observed | | 9 | |
| Exp. By Char | nce | 4.56 | |
| Standard Err | or | 3.03 | |
| р | | 0.11 | |
| Note Cultur | os included in this analysis are as followed: Australia, Austria, Canada | Czoch | |

SITUATIONAL EXPERIENCE ACROSS 20 COUNTRIES

| Agreea | bl | len | ess |
|--------|----|-----|-----|
| | | | |

| Agreeableness | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|---|
| Item | T. | r | |
| rsq066 Situation is potentially a | anxiety | 0.58 | * |
| rsq038 Expresses interest in far | ntasy or daydreams | 0.57 | * |
| rsq050 Situation has potential t | to arouse guilt in P. | 0.52 | * |
| rsq017 Someone is attempting | to dominate or boss P. | 0.50 | * |
| rsq047 Others present might ha | ave conflicting or hidden motives. | -0.60 | * |
| rsq083 Situation is potentially 6 | emotionally arousing. | -0.52 | * |
| rsq067 Situation makes deman | ds on P. | -0.51 | * |
| | | | |
| Average Absolute r | | | |
| N | | 16 | |
| Observed | | 0.22 | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 0.21 | |
| Standard Error | | 0.03 | |
| p | | 0.29 | |
| | | | |
| Number Significant | | | |
| N | | 16 | |
| Observed | | 7 | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 4.37 | |
| Standard Error | | 2.83 | |
| P | | 0.20 | |

NeSTETATIONAL EXPERIENCE ACROSS 20 COUNTRIES

| Item | | r | |
|------------|--|-------|----|
| rsq029 | Others are present who need or desire reassurance. | 0.71 | ** |
| rsq072 | P is being abused or victimized. | 0.59 | * |
| rsq008 | Talking is expected or demanded. | 0.58 | * |
| rsq084 | Affords an opportunity for demonstrating verbal fluency. | 0.55 | * |
| rsq051 | Close personal relationships are present or have the potential | 0.50 | * |
| | to develop. | | |
| rsq070 | Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. | -0.61 | * |
| rsq056 | Social interaction is possible. | -0.59 | * |
| rsq069 | Situation might make P feel inadequate. | -0.55 | * |
| rsq040 | People are disagreeing about something. | -0.53 | * |
| rsq033 | Situation would make some people tense and upset. | -0.52 | * |
| rsq050 | Situation has potential to arouse guilt in P. | -0.51 | * |
| | | | |
| Average Ab | osolute r | | |
| N | | 16 | |
| Observed | | 0.25 | |

| N | 16 |
|----------------|------|
| Observed | 0.25 |
| Exp. By Chance | 0.21 |
| Standard Error | 0.03 |
| p | 0.10 |
| | |

Number Significant

| Number Significant | |
|--------------------|------|
| N | 16 |
| Observed | 11 |
| Exp. By Chance | 4.54 |
| Standard Error | 3.19 |
| р | 0.06 |
| | |

Operite LATIONAL EXPERIENCE ACROSS 20 COUNTRIES

| Item | | r | |
|------------|---|-------|-----|
| rsq081 | Others may need or are requesting advice from P. | 0.75 | *** |
| rsq040 | People are disagreeing about something. | 0.73 | ** |
| rsq038 | Someone else in this situation (other than P) might be deceitful. | 0.60 | * |
| rsq044 | Situation raises moral or ethical issues. | 0.58 | * |
| rsq033 | Situation would make some people tense and upset. | 0.58 | * |
| rsq070 | Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. | 0.58 | * |
| rsq056 | Social interaction is possible | 0.55 | * |
| rsq029 | Others are present who need or desire reassurance. | -0.77 | *** |
| rsq082 | Independence or autonomy of P is questioned or threatened. | -0.76 | *** |
| rsq072 | P is being abused or victimized. | -0.69 | ** |
| rsq008 | Talking is expected or demanded. | -0.52 | * |
| Average A | absolute R | | |
| N | | 16 | |
| Observed | | 0.24 | |
| Exp. By Ch | nance | 0.21 | |
| Standard | Error | 0.03 | |
| p | | 0.14 | |
| Number 0 | Dbserved | | |
| N | | 16 | |
| Observed | | 11 | |
| Exp. By Ch | nance | 4.55 | |
| Standard | Error | 3.14 | |
| р | | 0.05 | |

Gross National Product

| Item | Gross Na | tional Product | | |
|---|-----------|---|-------|-----|
| rsq017 Someone is attempting to dominate or boss P. rsq014 Situation is uncertain. rsq054 Assertiveness is required to accomplish a goal. rsq054 Assertiveness is required to accomplish a goal. 0.47 * rsq027 Situation involves competition. 0.47 * rsq080 Affords an opportunity to express masculinity. rsq064 Situation includes behavioral limits0.63 ** rsq073 Members of the opposite sex are present0.55 * rsq089 Affords an opportunity to express femininity. rsq085 People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. Average Absolute R N 20 Observed 0.18 Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | Item | | r | |
| rsq014 Situation is uncertain. 0.53 rsq014 Situation is uncertain. 0.53 * rsq054 Assertiveness is required to accomplish a goal. 0.47 * rsq027 Situation involves competition. 0.47 * rsq080 Affords an opportunity to express masculinity0.80 *** rsq064 Situation includes behavioral limits0.63 ** rsq073 Members of the opposite sex are present0.55 * rsq089 Affords an opportunity to express femininity0.54 * rsq085 People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually0.52 * Average Absolute R N 20 Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance 0.18 Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | rsq023 | P is being blamed for something. | 0.71 | *** |
| rsq054 Assertiveness is required to accomplish a goal. rsq027 Situation involves competition. rsq080 Affords an opportunity to express masculinity. rsq064 Situation includes behavioral limits. rsq073 Members of the opposite sex are present. rsq089 Affords an opportunity to express femininity. rsq085 People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. Average Absolute R N 20 Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance Standard Error 3.332 Standard Error 3.332 | rsq017 | Someone is attempting to dominate or boss P. | 0.56 | ** |
| rsq027 Situation involves competition. rsq080 Affords an opportunity to express masculinity. rsq064 Situation includes behavioral limits. rsq073 Members of the opposite sex are present. rsq089 Affords an opportunity to express femininity. rsq085 People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. Average Absolute R N 20 Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 3.322 Standard Error 3.332 | rsq014 | Situation is uncertain. | 0.53 | * |
| rsq080 Affords an opportunity to express masculinity. rsq064 Situation includes behavioral limits. rsq073 Members of the opposite sex are present. rsq089 Affords an opportunity to express femininity. rsq085 People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. Average Absolute R N 20 Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance 0.18 Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.332 | rsq054 | Assertiveness is required to accomplish a goal. | 0.47 | * |
| rsq064 Situation includes behavioral limits. rsq073 Members of the opposite sex are present. rsq089 Affords an opportunity to express femininity. rsq085 People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. Average Absolute R N 20 Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance 0.18 Standard Error 0.004 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 3.32 Standard Error 3.32 | rsq027 | Situation involves competition. | 0.47 | * |
| rsq073 Members of the opposite sex are present. rsq089 Affords an opportunity to express femininity. rsq085 People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. Average Absolute R N 20 Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance 0.18 Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 3.32 Standard Error 3.32 | rsq080 | Affords an opportunity to express masculinity. | -0.80 | *** |
| rsq089 Affords an opportunity to express femininity. rsq085 People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. Average Absolute R N Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance 0.18 Standard Error 0.004 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 3.32 Standard Error 3.332 | rsq064 | Situation includes behavioral limits. | -0.63 | ** |
| rsq085 People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. Average Absolute R N Observed Exp. By Chance Standard Error Doubserved Number Significant N Observed Exp. By Chance Standard Error | rsq073 | Members of the opposite sex are present. | -0.55 | * |
| status. rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. Average Absolute R N 20 Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 3.32 Standard Error 3.32 | rsq089 | Affords an opportunity to express femininity. | -0.54 | * |
| rsq070 Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. Average Absolute R N 20 Observed Exp. By Chance Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | rsq085 | People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of | -0.53 | * |
| Average Absolute R N | | status. | | |
| N 20 Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance 0.18 Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | rsq070 | Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. | -0.52 | * |
| N 20 Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance 0.18 Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | | | | |
| Observed 0.23 Exp. By Chance 0.18 Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | Average A | Absolute R | | |
| Exp. By Chance 0.18 Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | N | | 20 | |
| Standard Error 0.03 p 0.04 Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | Observed | | 0.23 | |
| p 0.04 Number Significant 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | Exp. By C | hance | 0.18 | |
| Number Significant N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | Standard | Error | 0.03 | |
| N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | р | | 0.04 | |
| N 20 Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | | | | |
| Observed 11 Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | Number S | Significant | | |
| Exp. By Chance 4.66 Standard Error 3.32 | N | | 20 | |
| Standard Error 3.32 | Observed | | 11 | |
| 2.27 | Exp. By C | 4.66 | | |
| p 0.07 | Standard | Error | 3.32 | |
| | р | | 0.07 | |

SITUATIONAL EXPERIENCE ACROSS 20 COUNTRIES

Gross National Product Per-capita

| Item | | r | |
|--------------|--|-------|---|
| rsq075 | Situation has potential to arouse competing motivations. | 0.45 | * |
| rsq041 | Affords an opportunity to express unusual ideas or points of | -0.50 | * |
| | view. | | |
| | | | |
| Average Abso | plute R | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 0.15 | |
| Exp. By Chan | ce | 0.18 | |
| Standard Err | or | 0.02 | |
| р | | 0.92 | |
| | | | |
| Number Sign | ificant | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 2.00 | |
| Exp. By Chan | ce | 4.47 | |
| Standard Err | or | 2.87 | |
| р | | 0.85 | |

| _ | | | |
|----|-----|------|-----|
| Po | nıı | ıatı | เกท |
| | | | |

| Item | | r | |
|----------------------|---|-------|----|
| rsq023 | P is being blamed for something. | 0.65 | ** |
| rsq014 | Situation is uncertain. | 0.62 | ** |
| rsq029 | Others are present who need or desire reassurance. | 0.60 | ** |
| rsq017 | Someone is attempting to dominate or boss P. | 0.51 | * |
| rsq064 | Situation includes behavioral limits. | -0.55 | * |
| rsq070 | Situation includes stimuli that could be construed sexually. | -0.47 | * |
| rsq085 | People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. | -0.46 | * |
| rsq044 | Situation raises moral or ethical issues. | -0.46 | * |
| Average Absolut N | ice i | 20 | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 0.20 | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 0.18 | |
| Standard Error | | 0.03 | |
| р | | 0.25 | |
| Number Significa | ant | | |
| N | | 20 | |
| Observed | | 8 | |
| Exp. By Chance | | 4.94 | |
| Standard Error | | 3.59 | |
| n | | 0.22 | |

Table
15 most varying RSQ items; average positivity/negativity ratings, etas, and means

| RSQ # | RSQ Item | Positivity | Eta | AU | AT | CA | CN | CZ | DK | EE | DE | IT | JP | NL | PL | RU | SG | SK | ZA | KR | ES | UK | US |
|---------|--|------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| rsq083 | Situation is potentially emotionally arousing. | 5.0 | 0.3281 | 5.18 | 6.49 | 5.27 | 6.50 | 6.61 | 5.77 | 6.00 | 6.16 | 6.38 | 6.22 | 4.98 | 6.40 | 6.09 | 5.41 | 5.83 | 5.38 | 5.91 | 5.44 | 5.37 | 4.79 |
| rsq029 | Others are present who need or desire reassurance. | 5.1 | 0.3011 | 4.95 | 4.68 | 4.83 | 5.62 | 4.33 | 4.30 | 4.64 | 4.81 | 4.80 | 5.45 | 4.77 | 4.98 | 5.05 | 4.93 | 4.84 | 4.88 | 5.23 | 4.90 | 4.83 | 4.92 |
| rsq067 | Situation makes demands on P. (either explicitly or implicitly) | 3.9 | 0.2933 | 4.71 | 6.51 | 5.36 | 5.92 | 6.20 | 6.20 | 5.95 | <mark>6.61</mark> | 5.64 | 6.15 | 5.89 | 5.71 | 6.17 | 5.47 | 5.49 | 5.34 | 5.68 | 5.36 | 5.00 | 4.70 |
| rsq040 | People are disagreeing about something. | 3.5 | 0.2511 | 4.82 | 4.85 | 4.85 | 5.28 | 6.03 | 4.60 | 5.07 | 4.76 | 5.06 | 3.85 | 4.99 | 4.93 | 4.70 | 4.85 | 5.15 | 4.54 | 4.34 | 4.87 | 5.00 | 4.95 |
| `rsq008 | Talking is expected or demanded. | 4.6 | 0.2297 | 5.65 | 5.77 | 5.68 | 5.30 | 5.60 | 5.39 | 5.47 | 5.43 | 5.68 | 6.79 | 6.02 | 5.88 | 5.99 | 5.37 | 5.83 | 5.52 | 5.33 | 5.78 | 6.04 | 5.87 |
| rsq069 | Situation might make P feel inadequate. | 2.3 | 0.2266 | 4.23 | 4.94 | 4.46 | 4.95 | 4.25 | 4.18 | 4.19 | 4.93 | 4.35 | 3.27 | 4.17 | 4.03 | 4.44 | 4.80 | 4.11 | 4.25 | 4.50 | 4.14 | 3.96 | 4.05 |
| rsq014 | Situation is uncertain. | 3.0 | 0.2250 | 4.74 | 4.64 | 4.81 | 5.33 | 4.57 | 4.43 | 4.59 | 4.39 | 4.90 | 4.84 | 4.59 | 4.76 | 4.61 | 4.94 | 4.73 | 4.66 | 5.23 | 4.82 | 4.90 | 4.97 |
| rsq068 | Affords an opportunity to express or demonstrate ambition. | 5.7 | 0.2223 | 5.73 | 5.40 | 5.65 | 5.10 | 5.48 | 5.94 | 4.16 | 5.91 | 5.54 | 4.55 | 5.84 | 5.80 | 5.92 | 5.70 | 5.42 | 5.86 | 4.93 | 5.13 | 5.21 | 5.58 |
| rsq051 | Close personal relationships are present or have the potential to develop. | 7.9 | 0.2211 | 5.72 | 5.86 | 5.64 | 5.04 | 5.77 | 5.67 | 5.34 | <mark>5.99</mark> | 5.83 | 5.85 | 5.26 | 6.64 | 5.33 | 6.11 | 6.36 | 5.86 | 5.98 | 6.14 | 6.33 | 5.88 |
| rsq084 | Affords an opportunity for demonstrating verbal fluency. (e.g., a debate, a monologue, an active conversation) | 6.0 | 0.2208 | 5.76 | 5.18 | 5.38 | 4.77 | 6.63 | 5.37 | 5.06 | 5.36 | 5.28 | 6.40 | 5.33 | 5.35 | 5.75 | 5.67 | 6.28 | 5.89 | 5.46 | 5.79 | 6.11 | 5.58 |
| rsq072 | P is being abused or victimized. | 1.1 | 0.2200 | 2.30 | 1.79 | 2.16 | 2.49 | 1.83 | 2.72 | 2.16 | 1.80 | 2.36 | 3.33 | 1.86 | 1.96 | 2.11 | 1.96 | 1.68 | 2.07 | 2.79 | 1.82 | 1.95 | 2.17 |
| rsq037 | It is possible for P to deceive someone. | 3.0 | 0.2194 | 4.35 | 4.38 | 4.30 | 3.97 | 3.15 | 3.83 | 4.05 | 4.56 | 4.28 | 3.98 | 4.41 | 3.44 | 4.23 | 4.32 | 3.85 | 4.46 | 4.69 | 4.34 | 4.22 | 4.36 |
| rsq023 | P is being blamed for something. | 1.5 | 0.2163 | 4.20 | 3.75 | 4.01 | 4.42 | 3.58 | 3.95 | 3.58 | 3.66 | 4.05 | 3.93 | 3.79 | 3.79 | 3.89 | 3.82 | 3.89 | 3.72 | 3.90 | 3.87 | 3.90 | 4.17 |
| rsq085 | People who are present occupy different social roles or levels of status. | 5.2 | 0.1977 | 6.01 | 5.49 | 5.15 | 4.57 | 5.73 | 5.38 | 5.68 | 5.03 | 5.10 | 5.84 | 5.73 | 5.31 | 4.97 | 5.77 | 5.76 | 5.21 | 4.75 | 4.84 | 5.22 | 5.27 |
| rsq066 | Situation is potentially anxiety-inducing. | 2.3 | 0.1962 | 4.82 | 3.79 | 4.95 | 4.86 | 4.13 | 3.56 | 5.01 | 3.80 | 4.60 | 4.60 | 3.72 | 4.63 | 4.51 | 4.91 | 4.01 | 4.98 | 4.66 | 3.74 | 4.43 | 4.84 |
| | Average positivity: | 4.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note. Item content abbreviated. Countries in alphabetical order: Australia, Austria, Canada, China, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, UK, US. Highest means are highlighted in green, lowest in red.

Table
15 least varying RSQ items; average positivity/negativity ratings, etas, and means

| RSQ # | RSQ Item | Positivity | Eta | AU | AT | CA | CN | CZ | DK | EE | DE | IT | JP | NL | PL | RU | SG | ZA | SK | KR | ES | UK | US |
|--------|--|------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| rsq024 | A decision needs to be made. | 4.9 | 0.0843 | 5.60 | 5.34 | 5.72 | 5.75 | 5.70 | 5.55 | 5.48 | 5.70 | 5.59 | 5.77 | 5.66 | 5.40 | 5.87 | 5.55 | 5.34 | 5.59 | 5.94 | 5.80 | 5.56 | 5.75 |
| rsq073 | Members of the opposite sex are present. | 6.1 | 0.0893 | 6.04 | 5.25 | 5.62 | 5.50 | 6.23 | 5.63 | 5.72 | 5.60 | 5.40 | 5.85 | 5.95 | 6.02 | 5.71 | 6.32 | 6.33 | 5.71 | 5.42 | 5.59 | 6.01 | 5.85 |
| rsq012 | Situation evokes values concerning lifestyles or politics. | 5.0 | 0.0938 | 5.20 | 5.22 | 5.28 | 5.09 | 5.21 | 5.63 | 5.19 | 5.34 | 5.19 | 5.38 | 5.22 | 5.07 | 5.50 | 5.37 | 5.43 | 5.39 | 4.97 | 5.40 | 5.27 | 5.12 |
| rsq080 | Affords an opportunity to express masculinity | 5.0 | 0.0960 | 3.84 | 4.23 | 3.97 | 3.96 | 4.22 | 4.47 | 4.58 | 3.97 | 4.26 | 4.06 | 3.73 | 4.21 | 3.80 | 3.89 | 4.46 | 4.42 | 3.80 | 3.56 | 4.09 | 4.07 |
| rsq087 | Success requires cooperation. | 6.1 | 0.0961 | 5.94 | 5.63 | 5.59 | 5.46 | 5.75 | 5.13 | 5.69 | 5.11 | 5.32 | 5.97 | 5.39 | 5.11 | 5.50 | 5.24 | 5.56 | 5.60 | 5.49 | 5.20 | 5.48 | 5.78 |
| rsq063 | Others present a wide range of interpersonal cues | 6.2 | 0.0994 | 5.82 | 5.82 | 5.68 | 5.70 | 5.70 | 5.90 | 5.59 | 5.71 | 5.42 | 5.56 | 5.86 | 6.46 | 5.13 | 6.08 | 6.20 | 5.45 | 5.99 | 5.91 | 5.90 | 5.66 |
| rsq001 | Situation is potentially enjoyable. | 8.1 | 0.0965 | 6.33 | 6.41 | 6.51 | 6.24 | 6.08 | 6.27 | 6.43 | 6.51 | 6.21 | 6.51 | 6.40 | 6.61 | 6.57 | 6.50 | 6.48 | 6.59 | 6.06 | 6.59 | 6.75 | 6.31 |
| rsq025 | Rational thinking is called for. | 5.6 | 0.0997 | 5.64 | 5.26 | 6.04 | 5.89 | 6.04 | 5.55 | 5.89 | 5.60 | 5.78 | 5.81 | 5.75 | 6.02 | 5.73 | 6.09 | 5.86 | 5.97 | 6.03 | 6.06 | 5.44 | 5.84 |
| rsq005 | Someone is trying to convince P of something. | 4.8 | 0.1010 | 5.11 | 5.17 | 5.39 | 5.24 | 4.94 | 5.10 | 4.90 | 5.04 | 4.96 | 4.95 | 5.24 | 5.07 | 4.99 | 5.30 | 5.07 | 4.93 | 5.17 | 4.99 | 5.28 | 5.17 |
| rsq028 | Affords an opportunity for P to do things that might make P liked. | 7.2 | 0.1057 | 5.52 | 5.43 | 5.48 | 5.47 | 5.89 | 5.60 | 5.67 | 5.76 | 5.79 | 5.60 | 5.68 | 5.44 | 5.68 | 5.49 | 5.73 | 5.65 | 5.86 | 5.62 | 5.72 | 5.40 |
| rsq062 | P controls resources needed by others. | 6.1 | 0.1062 | 4.65 | 3.93 | 3.99 | 4.31 | 4.44 | 4.71 | 4.56 | 3.81 | 4.51 | 4.34 | 4.55 | 4.24 | 4.56 | 4.13 | 4.06 | 4.23 | 4.71 | 4.41 | 4.55 | 4.56 |
| rsq055 | Situation includes potential for immediate gratification. | 7.8 | 0.1101 | 5.23 | 4.99 | 5.23 | 5.14 | 5.14 | 5.95 | 5.49 | 5.01 | 5.35 | 5.31 | 5.71 | 4.78 | 5.42 | 5.58 | 4.95 | 5.51 | 5.83 | 5.15 | 5.96 | 5.37 |
| rsq006 | P is counted on to do something. | 5.3 | 0.1104 | 5.56 | 5.43 | 5.65 | 5.56 | 5.72 | 5.81 | 5.53 | 5.20 | 5.64 | 5.67 | 6.05 | 5.34 | 5.73 | 5.58 | 5.61 | 5.49 | 5.62 | 6.12 | 5.89 | 5.65 |
| rsq020 | Things are happening quickly | 5.6 | 0.1107 | 5.08 | 5.37 | 5.23 | 5.25 | 4.89 | 4.96 | 5.04 | 4.87 | 5.34 | 5.47 | 5.26 | 4.96 | 5.05 | 5.01 | 5.11 | 5.16 | 5.41 | 5.56 | 5.23 | 5.32 |
| rsq039 | Situation may cause feelings of hostility. | 1.6 | 0.11407 | 4.06 | 4.07 | 4.24 | 4.24 | 4.29 | 3.79 | 4.03 | 4.23 | 4.59 | 3.83 | 4.26 | 3.92 | 3.77 | 4.13 | 4.05 | 4.38 | 4.62 | 4.35 | 4.07 | 4.23 |
| | Average positivity: | 5.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note. Item content abbreviated. Countries in alphabetical order: Australia, Austria, Canada, China, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, UK, US.